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Motor Gas Separator (MGS™)

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HydroPull™ SC Tool (Stimulation and Cleanout)

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Water Bypass AV Sub (WBS)

High Pressure Rotary Jet (JetRotor™)

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**Engineering Services** 

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**Custom Tool Development** 

U.S. Patents 8,528,649 & 8,939,217

#### Tempress HydroPull™ SC Tool

The HydroPull™ SC Stimulation & Cleanout tool momentarily interrupts the return flow in the completion annulus to create intense water-hammer pressure pulses that vacuum the wellbore, pulling fines and debris from behind completions and out of the formation. This tool incorporates a carbide hammer bit or bullnose with multiple jets that dislodge fill and scale. Pulsation of the return flow moves sand and debris in the horizontal and inclined sections of the well. The tool also pulls tubing into extreme reach horizontal wells at 20 ft/min (6 m/min) or more.

When the well is allowed to circulate flow, the tool generates alternating suction and pressurized pulses over a large area of the completion. The induced flow flushes debris out from behind complex screened completions and pulls fines out of the near wellbore formation.

When the well is shut-in, the valve causes the flow of acid or other stimulation fluid to pulsate. These pulses penetrate over 100 feet into the formation and can be detected at up to 10,000 ft. Case histories have demonstrated increased production from acid and solvent squeeze treatments. The tool is fully tunable for various impact levels and custom applications.

#### **Applications**

High reliability

- Coiled and Jointed tubing
- Sand and fill cleanout
- Scale cleanout
- Cement milling

- Acidizing
- · Sand screen flushing
- Perforation cleaning
- · Depleted well service

Feature	Benefit	
Pulling force	Pulls tubing into long tortuous wells Eliminates the need for friction-reducing beads and chemicals Routine entry of over 11,000 ft horizontals	
Flow pulsation	One-trip cleanout and stimulation Eliminates need for a motor and mill Better sand and cuttings transport at low flow Fewer short trips Most powerful pulse pressure available	
Low pressure differential	Effective on various coil sizes or high-pressure wells Maximizes flow	
Intense suction pressure	Removes debris from perforations and behind sand screens	
Nitrogen compatibility	Effective on commingled fluid for depleted well service	

Multiday extreme-reach jobs without tripping

Over 99% downhole success rate





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### Specifications - HydroPull™ SC Tool

Tools	<b>1.69-in.</b> Standard Flow	<b>2.12-in.</b> Std Flow <b>2.38-in.</b> Std Flow	<ul><li>2.12-in. High Flow</li><li>2.38-in. High Flow</li></ul>
Design flow rate	0.9-1.8 bpm	1.0-2.0 bpm	1.2-2.4 bpm
	(140-290 lpm)	(160-320 lpm)	(190-380 lpm)
Max intermittent (jarring) flow rate	2.3 bpm	2.6 bpm	3.1 bpm
	(370 lpm)	(410 lpm)	(490 lpm)
Average pressure	230-800 psid	220-640 psid	200-600 psid
differential <sup>()</sup>	(1.6-5.5 MPa)	(1.5-4.4 MPa)	(1.4-4.1 MPa)
Max traction (impact) force at design flow	1,900 lb <sub>f</sub>	1,900 lb <sub>f</sub>	1,500 lb <sub>f</sub>
	(860 daN)	(860 daN)	(670 daN)
Pulse cycle rate	7-14 Hz	7-14 Hz	6-13 Hz
Pulse pressure	1,000-2,300 psi <sup>△</sup>	650-1,350 psi□	500-1,600 psi <sup>□</sup>
	(6.9-15.9 MPa)	(4.5-9.3 MPa)	(3.4-11.0 MPa)

<sup>△</sup>Based on 1.50-in. coil, 0.156-in. wall

<sup>□</sup>Based on 1.75-in. coil, 0.156-in. wall

Tools	<b>2.88-in.</b> Standard Flow	<b>2.88-in.</b> High Flow	<b>3.12-in.</b> Std/HF <b>3.38-in.</b> Std/HF <b>3.50-in.</b> Std/HF	
Design flow rate	1.9 - 3.8 bpm	2.3 - 4.5 bpm	2.5 - 5.5 bpm	
	(300 - 600 lpm)	(360 - 710 lpm)	(400 - 869 lpm)	
Max intermittent (jarring) flow rate	4.5 bpm	5.5 bpm	6.0 bpm	
	(710 lpm)	(870 lpm)	(950 lpm)	
Average pressure	100 - 550 psid	150 - 590 psid	150 - 560 psid	
differential <sup>◊</sup>	(0.7 - 3.8 MPa)	(1.0 - 4.1 MPa)	(1.0 - 3.9 MPa)	
Max traction (impact) force at design flow	3,200 lb <sub>f</sub>	3,900 lb <sub>f</sub>	4,400 lb <sub>f</sub>	
	(1400 daN)	(1700 daN)	(2000 daN)	
Pulse cycle rate	2 - 6 Hz			
Pulse pressure ▲	550-1,300 psi	600-1,550 psi	600-1,750 psi	
	(3.8-9.0 MPa)	(4.1-10.7 MPa)	(4.1-12.1 MPa)	

 $<sup>^\</sup>lozenge$  Add pressure differential from Hammer Bit or Bullnose for total differential pressure through HydroPull SC Stimulation and Cleanout Tool. See nozzle charts below.



<sup>▲</sup> Based on 2.38-in. coil, 0.156-in. wall



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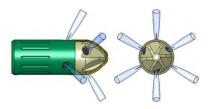
High Pressure Rotary Jet (JetRotor™)

**Engineering Services** 

Custom Tool Development

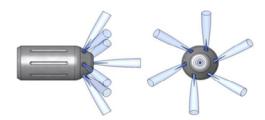
#### Carbide Hammer Bit

Carbide coated Hammer Bits have an aggressive coating of brazed carbide blocks on the front surfaces ideally suited for aggressive milling and hammering action. This configuration is recommended for applications where hard, consolidated materials may be encountered. The powerful forward movements caused by HydroPull waterhammer cycles create short stroke, hammer-milling action that breaks up scale. Forward firing nozzles at 60° from the tool axis further dislodge scale and clean the inside diameter of the tubing or casing. The nozzles have carbide inserts with good jet quality so the jets are effective at larger standoff (reach) and flow performance remains consistent throughout long jobs.



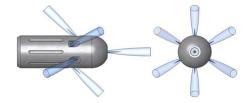
#### Forward Firing Nozzle Bullnose

The forward firing nozzle configuration has a center nozzle and several nozzles positioned at 60° from the tool axis that exit from the front surface of the tool near the outside diameter. This version is recommended for most sand fill cleanouts and stimulations.



#### Side Firing Nozzle Bullnose

The side firing nozzle configuration is preferred by some customers. It has a single forward nozzle and several forward and backward facing nozzles at  $45^{\circ}$  from the tool axis that exit at the outside diameter of the tool.







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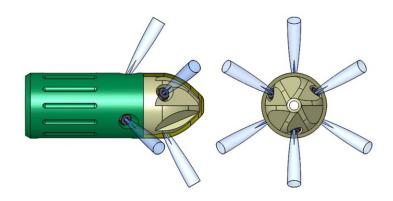
Custom Tool Development

# Specifications – Hammer Bit Only 1.69-in, to 2.38-in,

Nozzles on 1.69-in. OD Tools				High Flow	Max Flow
Average Hammer Bit pressure <sup>†</sup> at suggested flow rate		870 psi @ 1.0 bpm	900 psi @ 1.4 bpm	810 psi @ 1.8 bpm	460 psi @ 1.8 bpm
Total nozzle flow area		.038 in <sup>2</sup>	.053 in <sup>2</sup>	.074 in <sup>2</sup>	.099 in <sup>2</sup>
Norrio Circo	Qty	6	6	6	6
Nozzle Sizes	Dia.	.090 in.	.106 in.	.125 in.	.145 in

Nozzles on 2.12-in. & 2.38-in. OD Tools		Low Flow	Medium Flow	High Flow	Max Flow
Average Hammer Bit pressure <sup>†</sup> at suggested flow rate		900 psi @ 1.4 bpm	810 psi @ 1.8 bpm	570 psi @ 2.0 bpm	580 psi @ 2.4 bpm
Total nozzle flow area		.053 in <sup>2</sup>	.074 in <sup>2</sup>	.099 in <sup>2</sup>	.141 in <sup>2</sup>
N 1 0	Qty	6	6	6	6
Nozzle Sizes	Dia.	.106 in.	.125 in.	.145 in.	.173 in

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup>Add pressure differential from HydroPull to Hammer Bit for total differential pressure through HydroPull SC Stimulation and Cleanout Tool. See HydroPull charts above.







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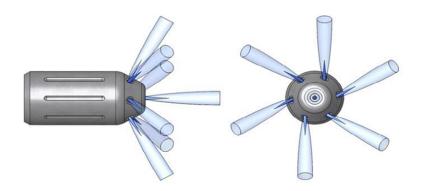
Custom Tool Development

# Specifications – Forward Nozzle Bullnose Only 1.69-in. to 2.12-in. Outside Diameter

Nozzles on 1.69-in. Tools			Low Flow	Medium Flow	High Flow
Average Bullnose pressure at suggested flow rate			890 psi @ 1.2 bpm	830 psi @ 1.7 bpm	480 psi @ 1.8 bpm
Total noz	Total nozzle flow area		.065 in <sup>2</sup>	.096 in <sup>2</sup>	.138 in²
	Side	Qty	6	6	6
Nozzle	Jets	Dia.	.109 in.	.132 in.	.156 in.
Sizes	Sizes Front Jets	Qty	1	1	1
		Dia.	.109 in.	.132 in.	.156 in.

Nozzles on 2.12-in. Tools			Low Flow	Medium Flow	High Flow
Average Bullnose pressure ▲ at suggested flow rate			810 psi @ 1.5 bpm	600 psi @ 2.0 bpm	510 psi @ 2.4 bpm
Total noz	Total nozzle flow area		.086 in <sup>2</sup>	.134 in²	.172 in <sup>2</sup>
	Side	Qty	6	6	6
Nozzle	Jets	Dia.	.125 in.	.156 in.	.177 in.
	Front	Qty	1	1	1
	Jets	Dia.	.125 in.	.156 in.	.177 in.

<sup>▲</sup> Add pressure differential from HydroPull to Forward Nozzle Bullnose for total differential pressure through HydroPull SC Stimulation and Cleanout Tool. See HydroPull charts above.







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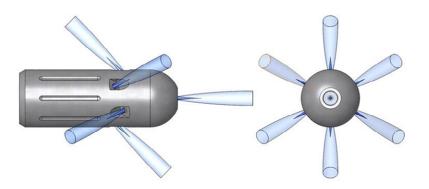
**Engineering Services** 

# Specifications - Side Firing Nozzle Bullnose Only 1.69-in. to 2.12-in. Outside Diameter

Nozzles on 1.69-in. Tools			Low Flow	Medium Flow	High Flow
Average Bullnose pressure <sup>\(\Delta\)</sup> at suggested flow rate			890 psi @ 1.2 bpm	830 psi @ 1.7 bpm	480 psi @ 1.8 bpm
Total noz	Total nozzle flow area		.065 in <sup>2</sup>	.089 in <sup>2</sup>	.133 in²
	Side	Qty	6	6	6
Nozzle	Jets	Dia.	.109 in.	.120 in.	.154 in.
Sizes Front Jets	Qty	1	1	1	
	Dia.	.109 in.	.163 in.	.163 in.	

Nozzles on 2.12-in. Tools			Low Flow	Medium Flow	High Flow
Average Bullnose pressure <sup>\(\Delta\)</sup> at suggested flow rate			810 psi @ 1.5 bpm	600 psi @ 2.0 bpm	510 psi @ 2.4 bpm
Total noz	Total nozzle flow area		.086 in <sup>2</sup>	.132 in <sup>2</sup>	.167 in²
	Side	Qty	6	6	6
Nozzle	Jets	Dia.	.125 in.	.150 in.	.173 in.
Sizes Front Jets	Qty	1	1	1	
	Dia.	.125 in.	.183 in.	.183 in.	

 $<sup>^{</sup> extstyle }$ Add pressure differential from HydroPull to Side Firing Nozzle Bullnose for total differential pressure through HydroPull SC Stimulation and Cleanout Tool. See HydroPull charts above.







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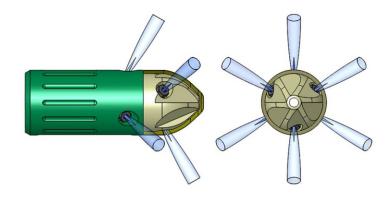
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Custom Tool Development

# Specifications – Hammer Bit Only 2.88-in, Outside Diameter

Nozzles	on 2.88-in. Tools	Low Flow	Medium Flow	High Flow
	Hammer Bit † at suggested flow	800 psi @ 2.4 bpm	820 psi @ 3.2 bpm	820 psi @ 3.8 bpm
Total noz	zle flow area	.098 in <sup>2</sup>	.132 in <sup>2</sup>	.188 in²
Nozzle Qty		8	8	8
sizes	Dia.	.125 in.	.145 in.	.173 in.

<sup>†</sup>Add pressure differential from HydroPull to Hammer Bit for total differential pressure through HydroPull SC Stimulation and Cleanout Tool. See HydroPull charts above.





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High Pressure Rotary Jet

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(JetRotor™)

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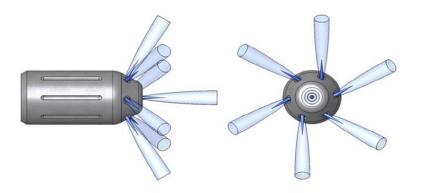
**Custom Tool Development** 

# Specifications – Forward Nozzle Bullnose Only 2.88-in. to 3.50-in. Outside Diameter

Nozzles on 2.88" Tools			Low Flow	Medium Flow	High Flow
Average Bullnose pressure ▲ at suggested flow rate			860 psi @ 2.4 bpm	630 psi @ 3.6 bpm	520 psi @ 4.3 bpm
Total noz	Total nozzle flow area		.134 in <sup>2</sup>	.233 in <sup>2</sup>	.306 in <sup>2</sup>
	Side	Qty	6	6	6
Nozzle	Jets	Dia.	.156 in.	.206 in.	.236 in.
Sizes Front	Qty	1	1	1	
	Jets	Dia.	.156 in.	.206 in.	.236 in.

Nozzles on 3.12-in., 3.38-in., 3.50-in. Tools			Low Flow	Medium Flow	High Flow
Average Bullnose pressure ▲ at suggested flow rate			810 psi @ 3.4 bpm	690 psi @ 4.6 bpm	440 psi @ 5.0 bpm
Total noz	Total nozzle flow area		.194 in <sup>2</sup>	.286 in <sup>2</sup>	.389 in <sup>2</sup>
	Side	Qty	6	6	6
Nozzle	Jets	Dia.	.188 in.	.228 in.	.266 in.
Sizes	Sizes Front Jets	Qty	1	1	1
		Dia.	.188 in.	.228 in.	.266 in.

<sup>▲</sup> Add pressure differential from HydroPull to Forward Nozzle Bullnose for total differential pressure through HydroPull SC Stimulation and Cleanout Tool. See HydroPull charts above.





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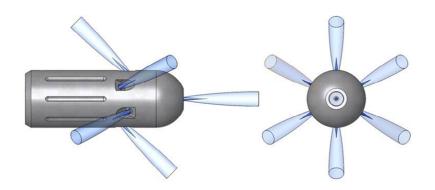
High Pressure Rotary Jet (JetRotor™)

**Engineering Services** 

## Specifications - Side Firing Nozzle Bullnose Only 2.88-in. Outside Diameter

Nozzles on 2.88-in. Tools			Low Flow	Medium Flow	High Flow
Average Bullnose pressure <sup>\(\Delta\)</sup> at suggested flow rate			860 psi @ 2.4 bpm	630 psi @ 3.6 bpm	520 psi @ 4.3 bpm
Total nozzle flow area			.134 in <sup>2</sup>	.233 in²	.306 in <sup>2</sup>
Nozzle Sizes	Side Jets	Qty	6	6	6
		Dia.	.156 in.	.206 in.	.236 in.
	Front Jets	Qty	1	1	1
		Dia.	.156 in.	.206 in.	.236 in.

pressure through HydroPull SC Stimulation and Cleanout Tool. See HydroPull charts above.







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**Custom Tool Development** 

#### Case Histories

The HydroPull SC tool is consistently setting or breaking existing records. Please contact us or visit our website for the most recent HydroPull SC Case Histories.

#### Contact Information:

Tempress Technologies Inc. 2200 Lind Avenue SW Building A, Suite 108 Renton, WA 98057 Phone: 425.251.8120 www.tempresstech.com



#### Flow Rate Effect

The traction force is linearly proportional to the flow rate in the coil and is magnified by the impact configuration. Several HydroPull SC tool configurations are available for most applications including Standard Impact, Medium Impact, High Impact, and the Max Impact for the most demanding applications.

#### Two-Phase Flow

The HydroPull SC tool is designed to operate on two-phase flow. The presence of nitrogen dampens the pulse. The tool can also be run with a Tempress Motor Gas Separator (MGS $^{\text{\tiny{M}}}$ ). The HydroPull SC tool may also be run downhole with straight gas, if required.

### **Coiled Tubing Connection**

A high-quality coiled tubing connection is recommended when the HydroPull SC tool is operated at the high end of its design flow rate range. Refer to the HydroPull SC Operation Guide for pressure test and pull test recommendations.

#### Last Chance Screen



Clean fluid with no sand should be run. A last chance screen is included with each tool to prevent gravel and other debris from blocking the tool and to minimize the chance for premature failure of other bottomhole assembly components. The screen openings are 0.06 in. (1600 microns) to 0.16 in. (3900 microns) depending on tool size and job requirements.

### HydroPull SC Operation Guide

An operation guide is included with the HydroPull tool that provides operating instructions and job reporting requirements. These guides are also located within our Client Login site on our website.



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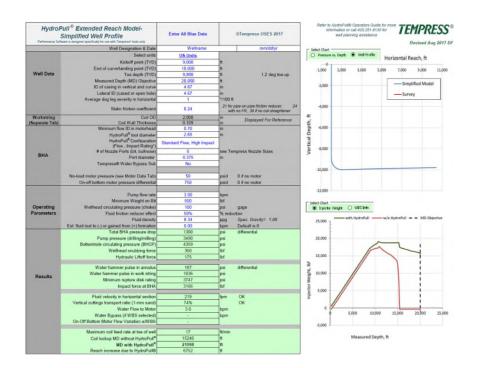
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### HydroPull Performance Software



A proprietary software program is available for HydroPull SC Stimulation and Cleanout tool job planning. The software evaluates circulating pressures in the well, BHA pressure drop, and horizontal reach capabilities based on a set of input parameters. The program calculates pump pressure requirements, the transport of sand and cuttings in the horizontal and vertical sections of the well, and the rate at which the tool will pull tubing into the well. This software is located within our Client Login site on our website.

